

The two surgeons who made these first-ever attempts at "male to female sex change" surgeries on patients of Magnus Hirschfeld in Weimar-era Germany were both affiliated with the Nazis:

Erwin Gohrbandt, (1890-1965) performed the operations to remove the testicles of Germany's supposedly first two "transwomen," Dora Richter, a domestic servant of Magnus Hirschfeld, who had his testicles removed in 1922, and "Lili Elbe" to so-called "Danish Girl," who had a series of genital surgeries in 1929-31. Gohrbandt became a highly decorated surgeon-general in the Luftwaffe, Nazi Germany's air force under the command of Hermann Göring.

Kurt Warnekros (1882-1949), a gynecologist at the Dresden Women's Clinic, did the several other genital surgeries on "Lili Elbe" after Gohrbandt removed Elbe's balls - including the supposed "vaginoplasty" and organ transplant surgery that resulted in Elbe's death. Warnekros was already a long-time voluntary member of the Nazi Party when he enthusiastically got involved in "sex change" surgery by taking over Elbe's case in 1930.